



**“A View of [Hawai’i] and its high Mountain [Mauna Kea]” March 30, 1820 by Samuel Ruggles**

### **ABOARD THE AMERICAN BRIG the *Thaddeus***

Sailing in the *Thaddeus*, 14 missionaries (seven mission couples) and four Hawaiian men left Boston, funded by the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. They arrived in Hawai’i after 164 days.

The above drawing is from the Hawaiian Mission Houses Historic Site and Archives by Samuel Ruggles on March 30, 1820 “A View of [Hawai’i] and its high Mountain [Mauna Kea]”

He drew this while on the *Thaddeus* on the first sighting of land in Hawaii after their 164 day journey from New England. But he drew it from the perspective where he included themselves on the *Thaddeus* (the boat in the foreground).

This is the first (known, existing) drawing done by an ABCFM missionary, showing the landscape of Hawaii and an important record of the land at this moment in time! Drawing is important!

**Activity:** Imagine you are sailing to a foreign land with your family, anticipating a new life. What would it feel like and how would it look? Draw an imaginary scene with you living on the Brig *Thaddeus* in the middle of the ocean on your way to Hawaii. Where do you sleep, what do you eat, how do you exercise, what do you see and what would you take with you?

**Send us a picture of your drawing and comments about what you imagine**  
[ymanipon@missionhouses.org](mailto:ymanipon@missionhouses.org) and we’ll post the winner on our website.

Below is a list of what a typical male “outfit” was told to bring with him during the voyage of 150 days. What would you bring with you on your voyage?

**Gentleman's Outfit for the Voyage, of 150 days.**

1 sea cap and hat,  
1 stock or black cravat,  
25 old shirts,  
25 collars  
2 vests, dark  
2 spencers, dark  
3 pr. Pantaloons, dark,  
14 pr. Stockings,  
2 pr. Shoes,  
1 cloak,  
1woolen suit,  
5 pocket handkerchiefs,

11 changes of sheets,  
21 towels,  
3 lbs. soap,  
2 flannel shirts,  
10 pr. Pillow cases,  
2 blankets,  
1 washbasin tin,  
1 looking glass,  
1 lamp.

**Lady's Outfit for the Voyage.**

1 hood,  
1 Sun-bonnet,  
1 ealash,  
25 changes of linen, old  
4 petticoats, thin,  
10 loose dresses, calico and gingham,  
1 loose double dress,  
2pr. Stockings, woolen,

15 pr. do. Thin,  
1 cloak  
1 shawl,  
3 pr. Shoes,  
2 black aprons,  
15 night dresses,  
1 fan.

## OUTFIT FOR THE SANDWICH ISLANDS.

"Articles necessary as an outfit to the Sandwich Islands; it being deemed a sufficient supply for three years."

[Prepared by the Mission in 1834.]

### Gentleman's Outfit for the Voyage, of 150 days.

1 sea cap and hat,  
1 stock or black cravat,  
25 old shirts,  
25 collars,  
2 vests, dark,  
2 spencers, dark,  
3 pr. pantaloons, dark,  
14 pr. stockings,  
2 pr. shoes,  
1 cloak,  
1 woollen suit,  
5 pocket handkerchiefs,  
11 changes of sheets,  
21 towels,  
3 lbs. soap,  
2 flannel shirts,  
10 pr. pillow cases,  
2 blankets,  
1 washbason, tin,  
1 looking glass,  
1 lamp.

### Gentleman's Outfit for the Islands.

3 razors,  
1 razor strap,  
1 shaving box,  
8 cakes shaving soap,  
1 pocket compass,  
1 good watch,  
3 chrystals,  
6 pocket handkerchiefs,  
2 umbrellas,  
1 fur hat,  
15 shirts,  
12 cravats,  
18 collars,  
8 vests,  
12 pr. pantaloons, thin,  
8 jackets, thin,  
18 pr. stockings, thin,  
2 pr. pantaloons, woollen,  
1 jacket, do.  
2 coats, do.  
8 pr. stockings, do.  
3 coats, thin,  
6 pr. shoes, thick,  
10 pr. do. thin,  
3 pr. suspenders,  
1 cloak,  
2 black stocks,  
4 pr. drawers,  
2 flannel shirts.

### Lady's Outfit for the Voyage.

1 hood,  
1 sun-bonnet,  
1 calash,  
25 changes of linen, old,  
4 petticoats, thin,  
10 loose dresses, calico and gingham,  
dark and light,  
1 loose double dress,  
2 pr. stockings, woollen,  
15 pr. do. thin,  
1 cloak,  
1 shawl,  
3 pr. shoes,  
2 black aprons,  
15 night dresses,  
1 fan.

### Lady's Outfit for the Islands.

1 dress bonnet,  
2 bonnets for common wear,  
1 veil,  
16 changes of linen or cotton,

12 dresses, calico or gingham,  
1 dress, silk or crape,  
2 dresses, thin, white, etc.  
2 petticoats, flannel,  
6 do. thin,  
5 pr. stockings, woollen,  
18 pr. do. thin,  
8 neck handkerchiefs,  
9 night dresses,  
1 shawl, thick,  
2 do. thin,  
1 cloak,  
4 pr. gloves,  
10 pocket handkerchiefs,  
1 parasol,  
8 aprons,  
6 pr. shoes, for walking,  
6 pr. do. prunella, kid, morocco, etc.  
2 combs, shell,  
8 do. side,  
2 fans,  
shoe-strings, one piece,  
ribbons,  
1 handbox, wooden,  
10 yds. flannel,

10 yds. linen,  
tapes, ferets, braids, pins, needles,  
threads of different kinds, hooks and  
eyes, pearl buttons, thimbles, etc.  
3 pr. scissors,  
1 pr. shears.

### Furniture.

1 bookcase,  
2 bedsteads,  
1 table  
1 stand  
1 bureau,  
2 looking-glasses,  
12 chairs,  
1 rocking chair,  
2 writing desks, portable,  
1 floor brush, hair,  
2 brooms,  
2 shoe brushes,  
1 dusting brush and pan,  
1 clothes brush,  
1 clock, (price ten dollars.)  
2 water buckets,  
1 pr. bellows,  
2 sieves,  
1 nest Hingham boxes,  
1 bread tray,  
1 rolling pin,  
24 clothes pins,  
2 mattresses, single,  
4 pillows,  
1 ticking, ready made,  
3 blankets,  
2 calico spreads,  
3 blankets,  
1 set bed curtains,  
1 set mosquito curtains,  
12 pr. sheets,  
12 pr. pillow cases,  
18 towels,  
12 crash towels,  
1 oil cloth,  
5 table cloths, white,  
25 yds. calico, for settees and window  
curtains,  
30 yds. diaper,  
6 table cloths, colored.

### Crockery.

\*12 tea cups and saucers, (each)  
\*9 coffee do. do.  
\*2 teapots,  
\*2 creamers,  
2 sugar bowls,  
8 bowls,

4 pitchers, different sizes,  
4 mugs,  
12 dining plates,  
12 soup plates,  
12 tea plates,  
1 tureen,  
3 platters,  
4 deep dishes,  
2 covered do.  
12 tumblers,  
1 castor,  
2 salts,  
2 covered gravy dishes,  
2 wash bowls and pitchers, each,  
6 covered jars,  
3 chambers,  
1 bed pan, (not deemed essential)

\*\* Not deemed necessary for ordinary purposes."

### Kitchen Furniture.

1 pr. shovel and tongs, large,  
1 Britania teapot, (not indispensable)  
2 coffee pots, tin,  
1 coffeemill,  
1 pr. steelyards,  
4 tin pans, large,  
4 do. for baking,  
1 flour box,  
1 nutmeg grater,  
1 lantern,  
2 candlesticks,  
4 lamps,  
1 snuffers and tray,  
2 tea-trays, large and small,  
12 knives and forks, large,  
12 table spoons,  
12 tea spoons,  
1 carver and fork,  
1 bread knife,  
2 butcher knives,  
1 steel,  
1 tinder box,  
1 chopping knife,  
3 tin pails, covered, large and small,  
12 knives and forks, small,  
2 skimmers,  
1 oil can,  
1 lamp filler,  
2 tea canisters,  
6 tin cups, large and small,  
1 tunnel,  
2 dippers,  
1 iron mortar,  
1 molasses cup, with cover,  
1 cullender,  
2 tin plate covers,  
3 stone jugs,  
1 soup ladle,  
1 axe.

### Iron Ware, &c.

1 teakettle,  
1 frying pan,  
1 spider,  
2 sauce pans,  
1 skillet,  
1 toaster,  
1 gridiron,  
1 griddle,  
2 pots,  
3 sheet iron covers,  
1 crane and hooks,  
4 flatirons,  
1 brass kettle,  
2 sheet iron pans for baking,  
1 pr. andirons,  
1 furnace,  
1 bake kettle and cover,  
1 dish kettle.